



HIV/AIDS in Baltimore City: An Epidemiological Profile

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IDEHA Mission

- To improve the health of Marylanders by reducing the transmission of infectious diseases, helping impacted persons live longer, healthier lives, and protecting individuals and communities from environmental health hazards
- We work in partnership with local health departments, providers, community based organizations, and public and private sector agencies to provide public health leadership in the prevention, control, monitoring, and treatment of infectious diseases and environmental health hazards.



U.S. HIV/AIDS Prevalence

- At the end of 2009, an estimated 1.2 million Americans were infected with HIV
- It is also estimated that 20% of the infected were undiagnosed
 - CDC. HIV in the United States. Fact Sheet, Nov. 2011. Atlanta.



2010 Estimated HIV Diagnoses, Ranked by Rates

<u>STATE/TERRITORY</u>	<u>Cases</u>	<u>Rate per 100,000</u>
1. District of Columbia*	939	156.7
2. Virgin Islands	47	42.8
3. Florida	5,782	31.2
4. Maryland*	1,708	30.0
5. Louisiana	1,279	28.5
6. Puerto Rico	1,118	28.2
7. New York	5,321	27.2
8. Georgia	2,581	26.3
9. New Jersey	2,207	25.3
10. South Carolina	914	20.0
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<i>United States**</i>	<i>48,298</i>	<i>16.3</i>

CDC. HIV Surveillance Report, 2010. Vol. 22. Table 19.

* Maryland DHMH estimates from CDC data.

** Based on 46 states and 5 territories.

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2009 Estimated Adults Living with HIV, Ranked by Rates

<u>STATE/TERRITORY</u>	<u>Cases</u>	<u>Rate per 100,000</u>
1. District of Columbia*	13,973	2,330.2
2. New York	130,608	795.9
3. Virgin Islands	573	632.7
4. Florida	92,874	594.8
5. Puerto Rico	18,350	555.7
6. Maryland*	29,282	513.8
7. New Jersey	36,041	497.1
8. Georgia	35,129	442.6
9. Louisiana	16,211	440.4
10. Delaware	2,913	395.8
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<i>United States**</i>	<i>800,784</i>	<i>327.6</i>

CDC. HIV Surveillance Report, 2010. Vol. 22. Table 21.

* Maryland DHMH estimates from CDC data.

** Based on 46 states and 5 territories.

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2010 Estimated HIV Diagnoses, Ranked by Rates

<u>METROPOLITAN AREA</u>	<u>Cases</u>	<u>Rate per 100,000</u>
1. Miami, FL	2,757	49.7
2. Baton Rouge, LA	339	43.0
3. New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner, LA	439	36.9
4. <i>Washington, DC-VA-MD-WV*</i>	<i>1,995</i>	<i>36.4</i>
5. <i>Baltimore-Towson, MD*</i>	<i>951</i>	<i>35.4</i>
6. Jackson, MS	184	34.0
7. Memphis, TN-MS-AR	440	33.7
8. Orlando, FL	686	32.9
9. New York, NY-NJ-PA	6,160	32.3
10. Columbia, SC	230	30.9
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<i>United States**</i>	<i>47,692</i>	<i>16.3</i>

CDC. HIV Surveillance Report, 2010. Vol. 22. Table 24.

* Maryland DHMH estimates from CDC data.

** Based on 46 states and 5 territories.

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2009 Estimated Adults Living with HIV, Ranked by Rates

<u>METROPOLITAN AREA</u>	<u>Cases</u>	<u>Rate per 100,000</u>
1. Miami, FL	48,177	868.5
2. New York, NY-NJ-PA	140,988	739.3
3. Baltimore-Towson, MD*	18,116	673.3
4. New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner, LA	7,380	620.2
5. Jackson, MS	2,952	545.8
6. San Francisco, CA	23,101	535.0
7. Washington, DC-VA-MD-WV*	29,163	532.5
8. Memphis, TN-MS-AR	6,891	528.1
9. Baton Rouge-LA	3,779	480.2
10. San Juan-Caguas-Guaynabo, PR	12,505	477.8
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<i>United States**</i>	<i>793,935</i>	<i>271.4</i>

CDC. HIV Surveillance Report, 2010. Vol. 22. Table 24.

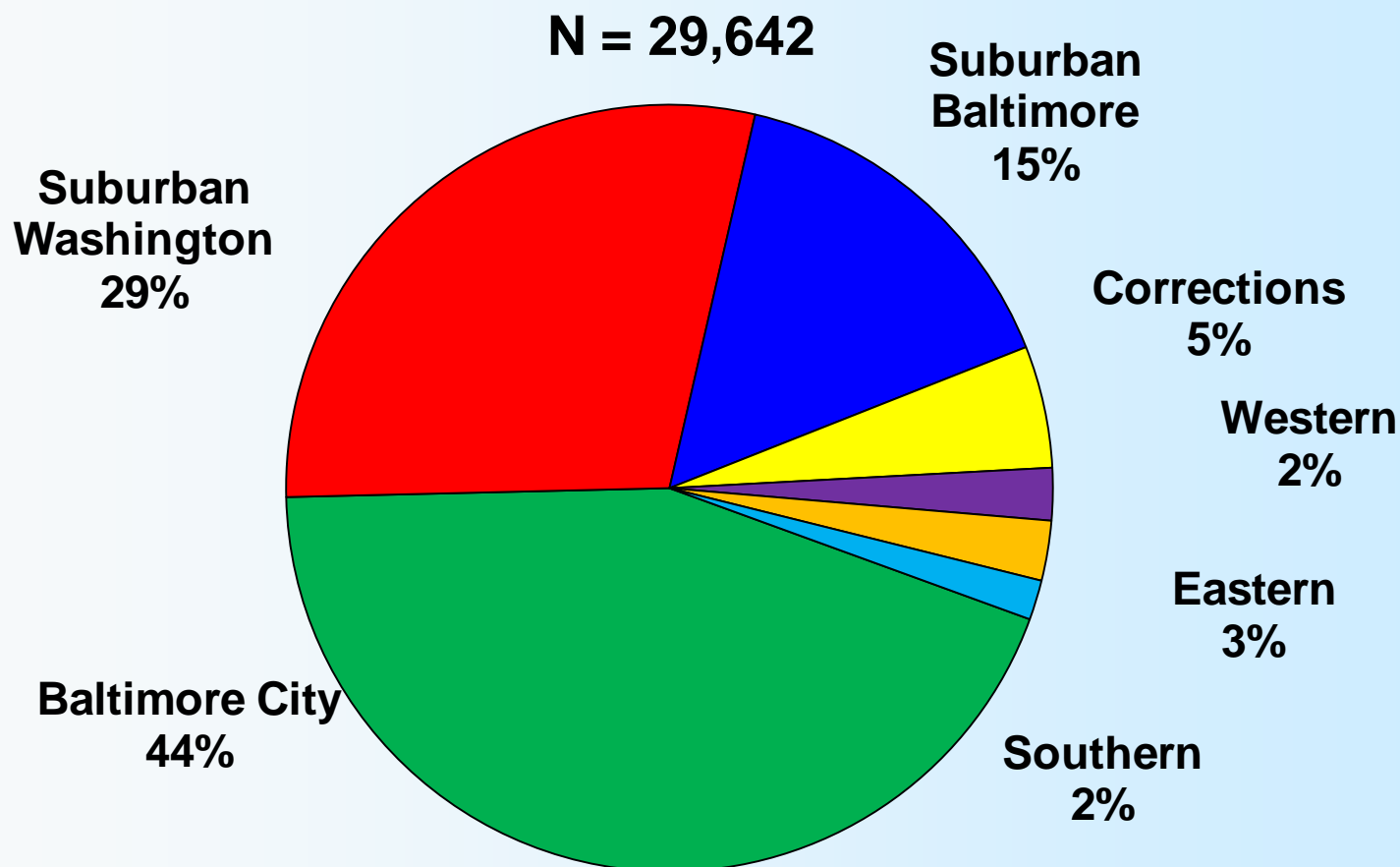
* Maryland DHMH estimates from CDC data.

** Based on 46 states and 5 territories.

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Maryland Living Adult/Adolescent HIV Cases by Region, 12/31/10



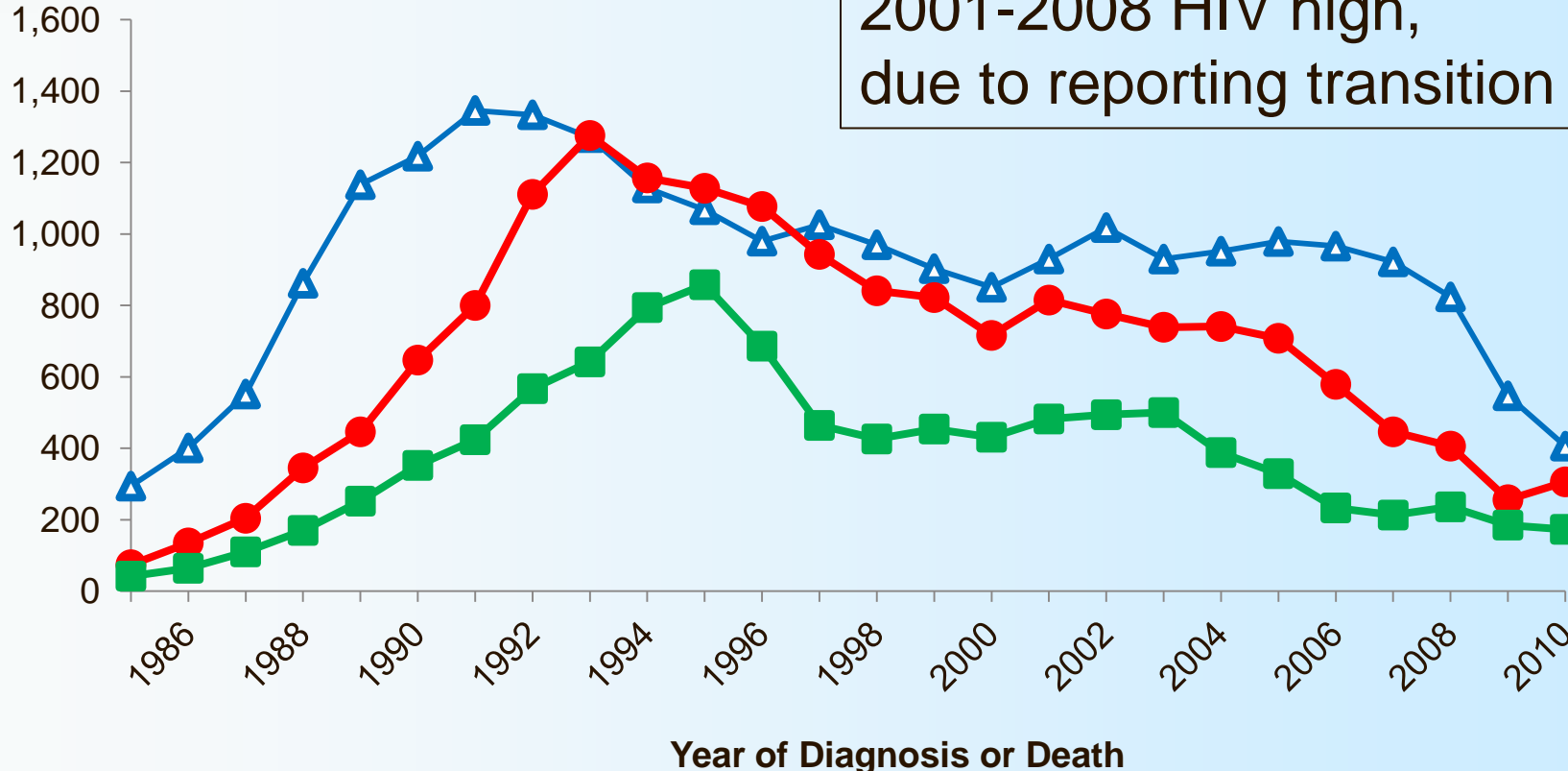
Using data as reported through 12/31/2011



HIV/AIDS Trends Baltimore City



Number of Events



▲ Reported HIV Diagnoses ● Reported AIDS Diagnoses ■ Reported AIDS Deaths

Using data as reported through 12/31/2011

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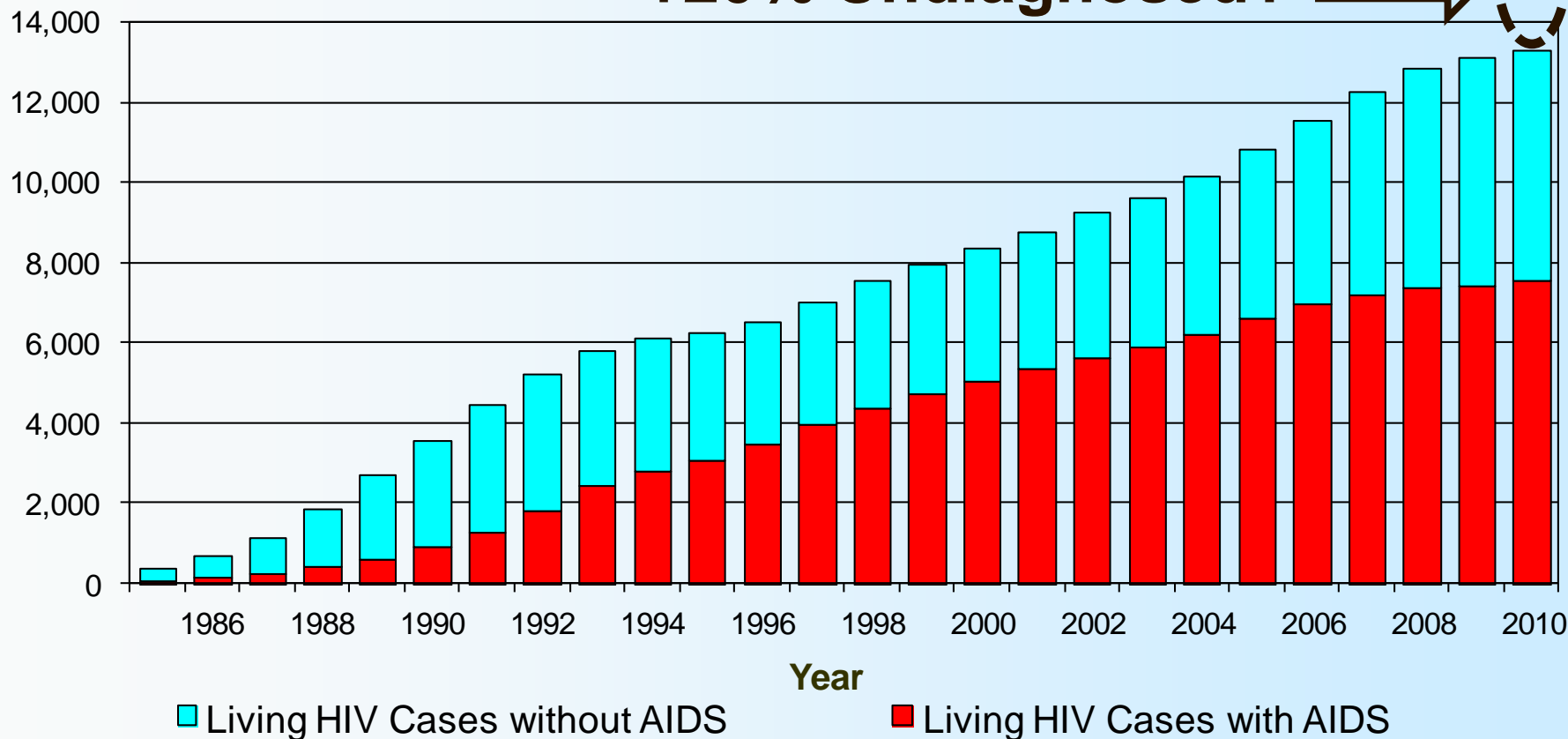
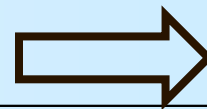


Baltimore City Living HIV Cases



Number of Cases

+20% Undiagnosed?



Using data as reported through 12/31/2011

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Behavioral Surveillance Baltimore-Towson MSA

	N	HIV Positive (%)	Unrecognized Infection (%)
MSM-2 (2008)	448	37.5%	78.4%
IDU-2 (2009)	507	16.2%	48.0%
HET-2 (2010)	338	6.3%	62.5%

<http://ideha.dhmfh.maryland.gov/OIDEOR/CHSE/SitePages/behavioral-surveillance.aspx>



Baltimore City

Adult/Adolescent HIV/AIDS

Statistics

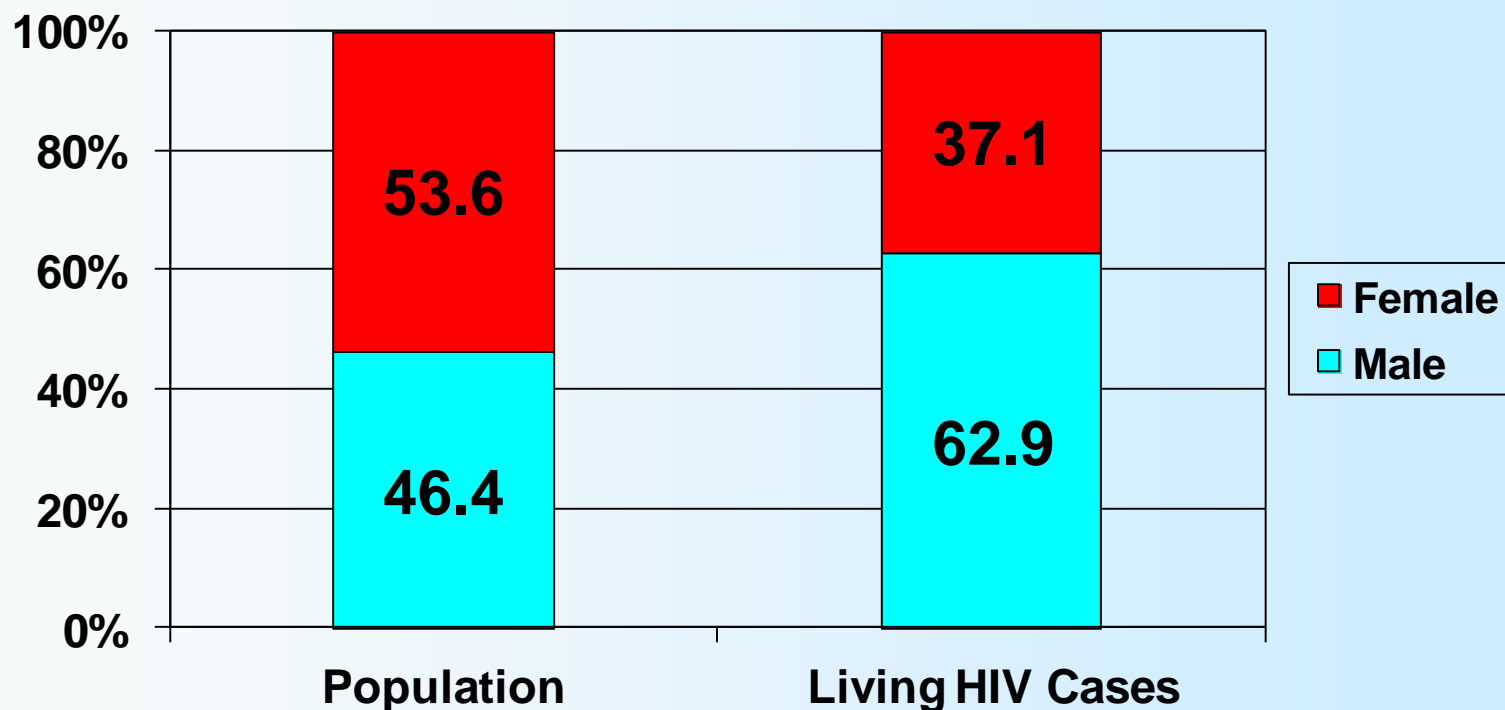


Reported Diagnoses (during 2010)	No.	per 100,000	
HIV	406	77.6	
AIDS	303	57.9	
Living Cases (on 12/31/10)	No.	per 100,000	1 in X
HIV without AIDS	5,618	1,073.2	
HIV with AIDS	7,446	1,422.4	
Total HIV	13,064	2,495.7	40

Using data as reported through 12/31/2011



Adult/Adolescent Population and Living HIV Cases by Sex at Birth, Baltimore City

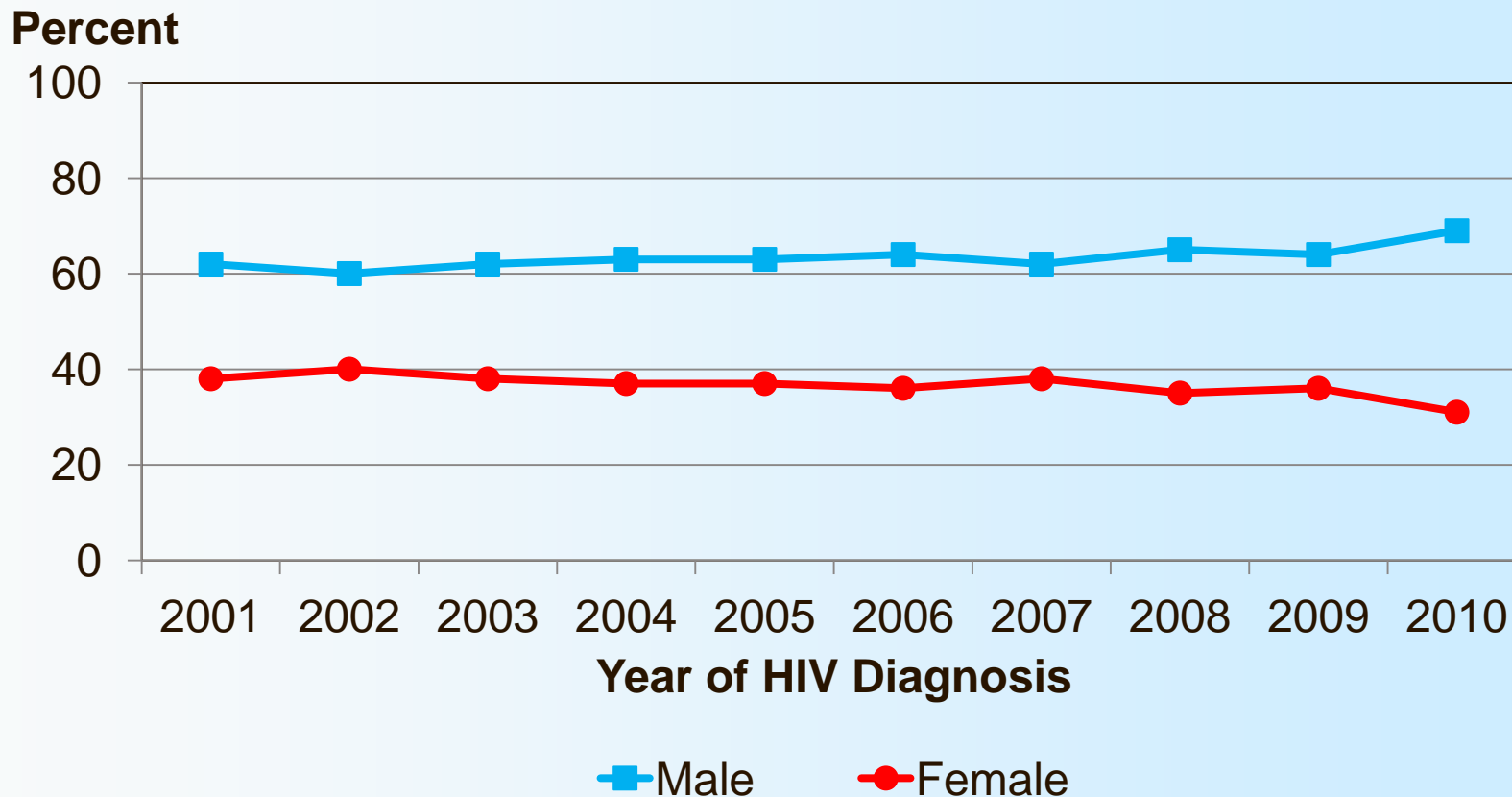


Population on 4/1/10, Cases on 12/31/10
as reported through 12/31/11

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Reported Adult/Adolescent HIV Diagnosis Trends by Sex at Birth, Baltimore City

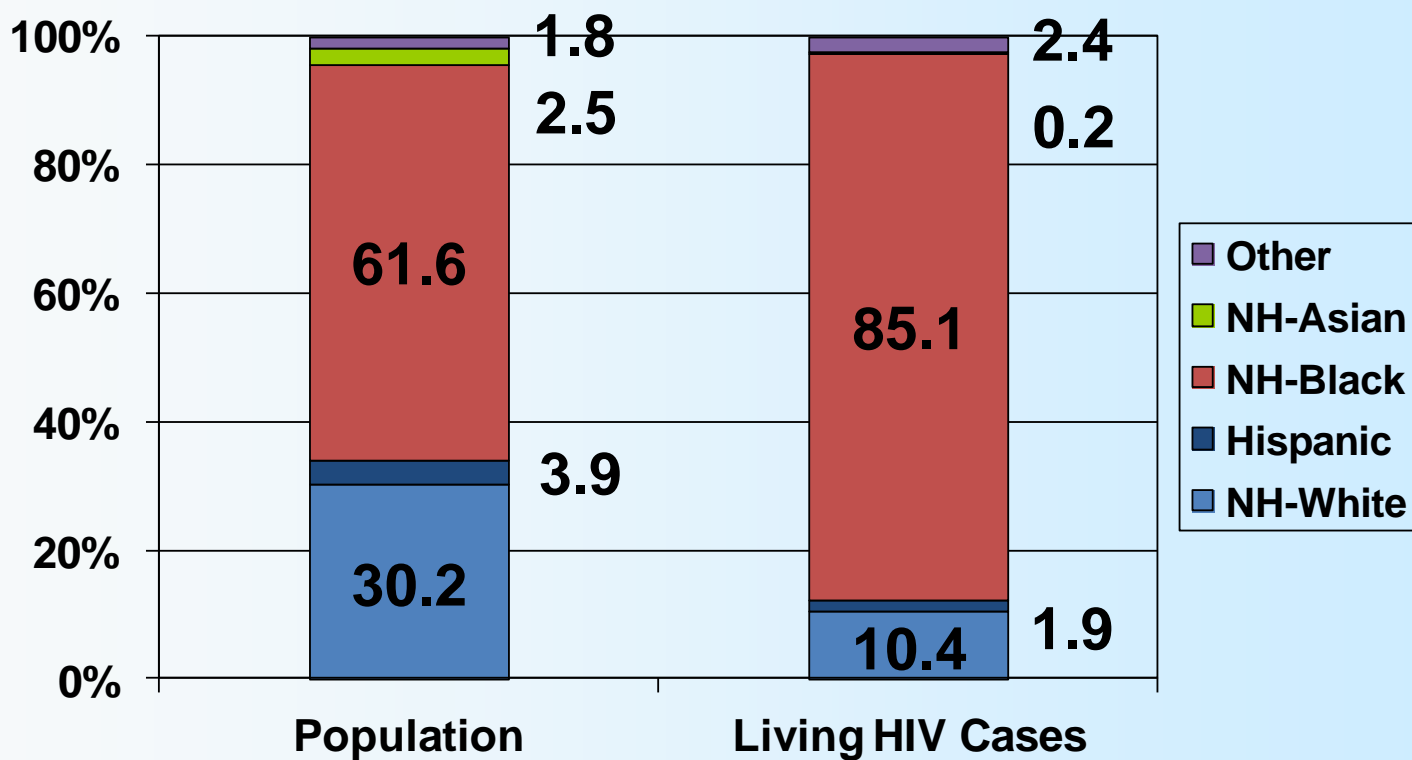


Using data as reported through 12/31/2011

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Adult/Adolescent Population and Living HIV Cases by Race/Ethnicity, Baltimore City

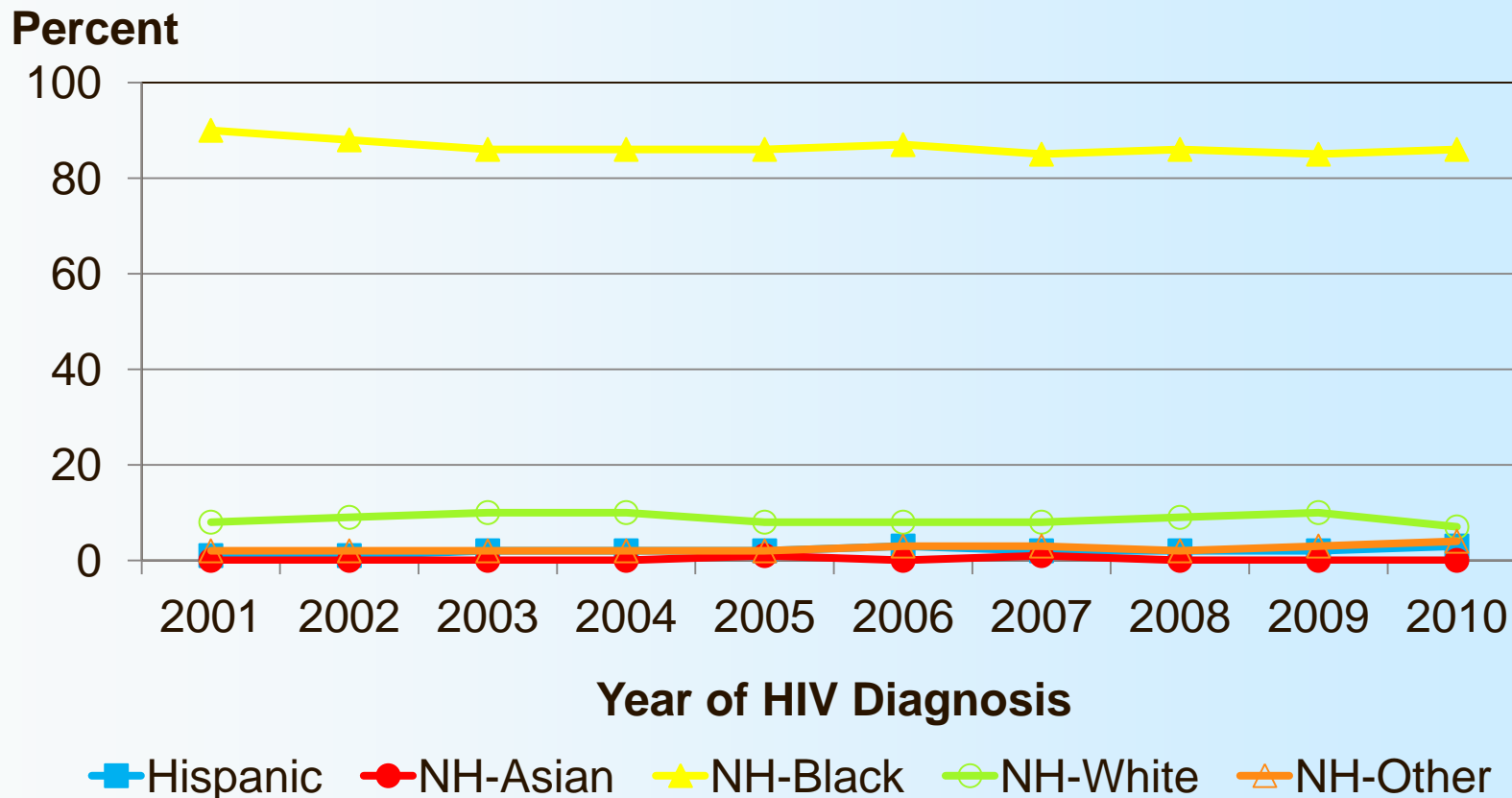


Population on 4/1/10, Cases on 12/31/10
as reported through 12/31/11

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Reported Adult/Adolescent HIV Diagnosis Trends by Race/Ethnicity, Baltimore City

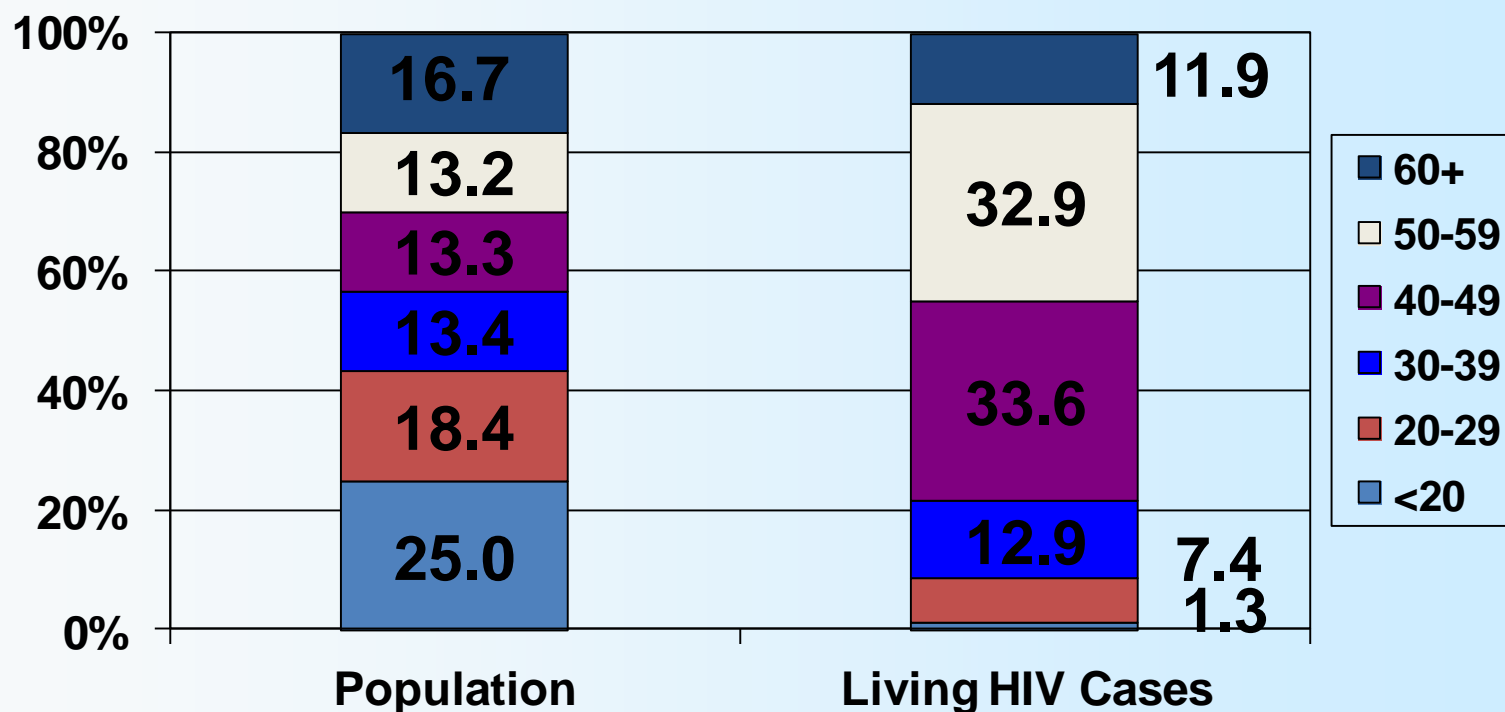


Using data as reported through 12/31/2011

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Population and Living HIV Cases by Age, Baltimore City

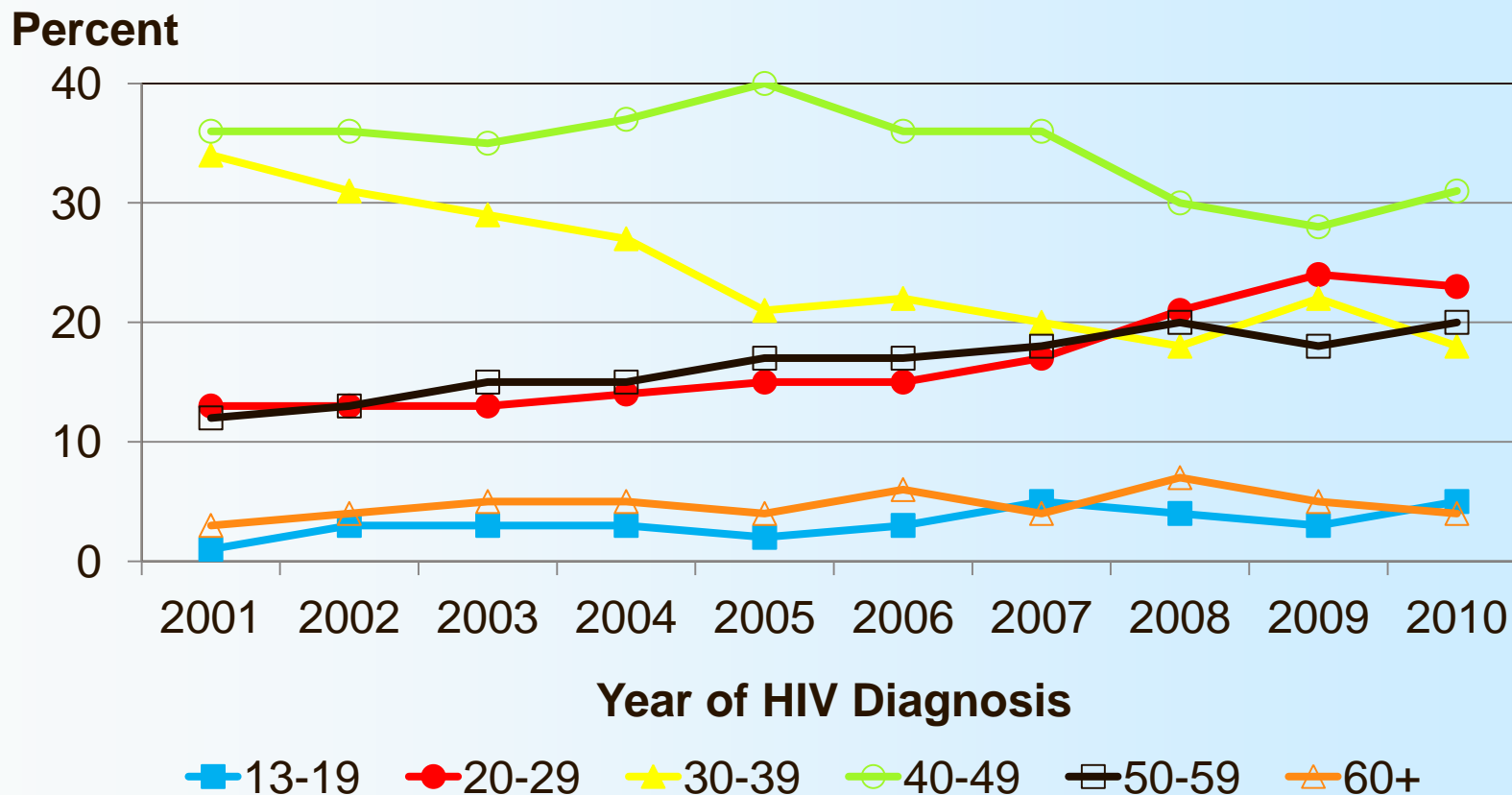


Population on 4/1/10, Cases on 12/31/10
as reported through 12/31/11

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Reported Adult/Adolescent HIV Diagnosis Trends by Age at Diagnosis, Baltimore City



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Exposure Categories

MSM: Men who have Sex with Men

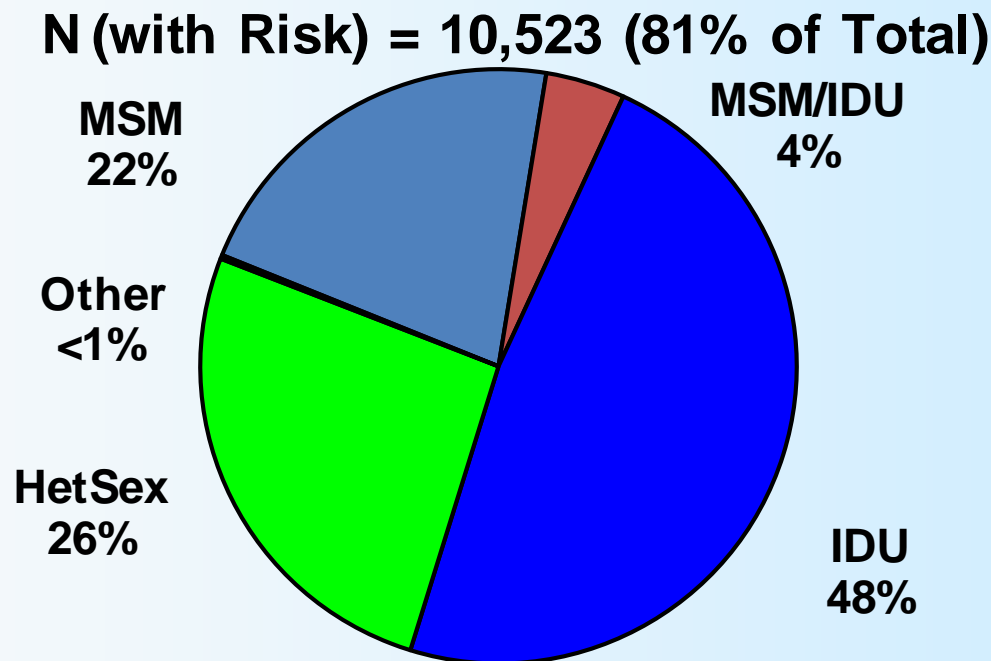
IDU: Injection Drug Use

MSM/IDU: Men who have Sex with Men AND Inject Drugs

HetSex: Heterosexual Contact with a Person that has or is at Risk for HIV Infection



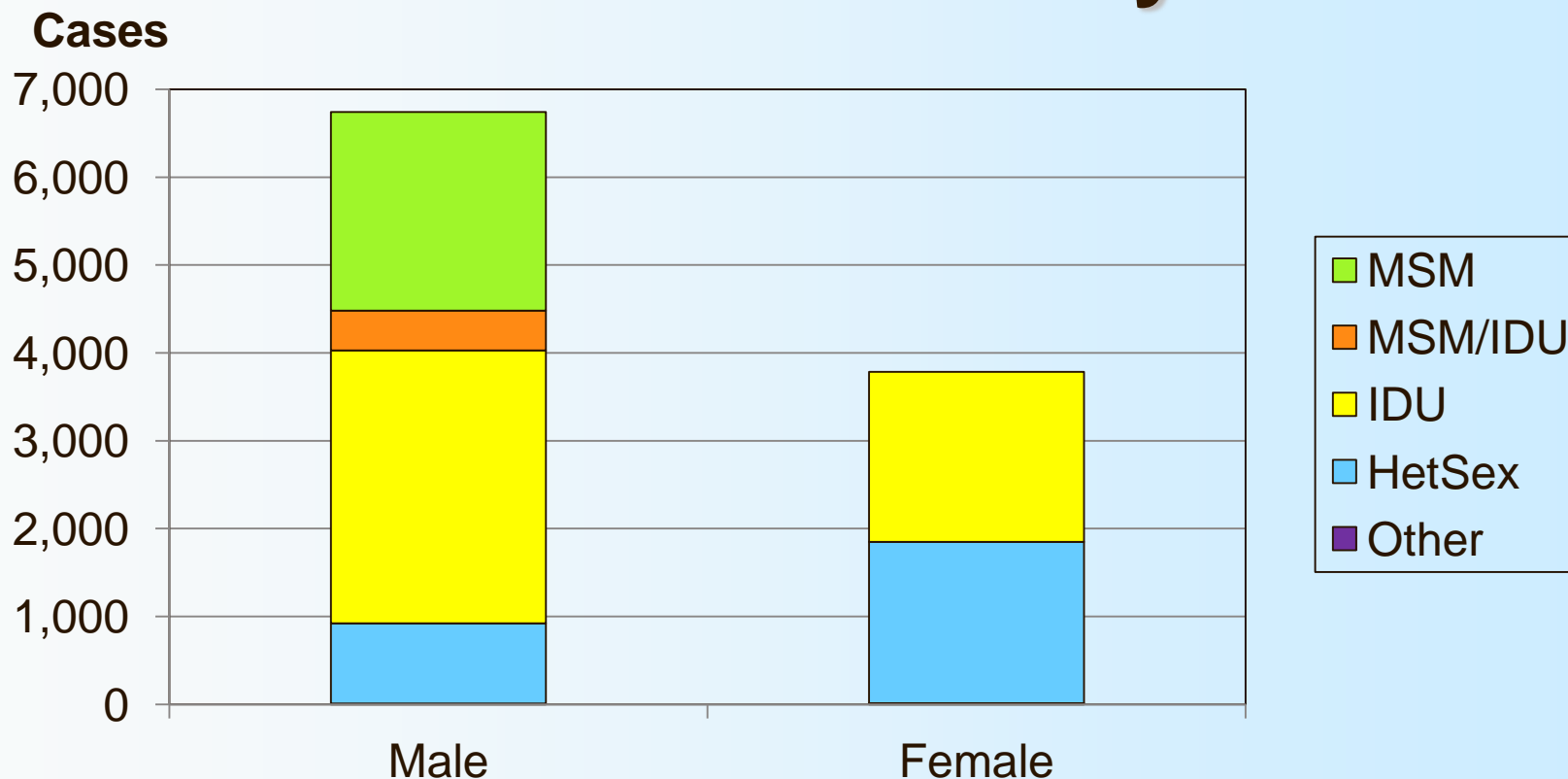
Living Adult/Adolescent HIV Cases 12/31/10 by Exposure Category, Baltimore City



Using data as reported through 12/31/2011



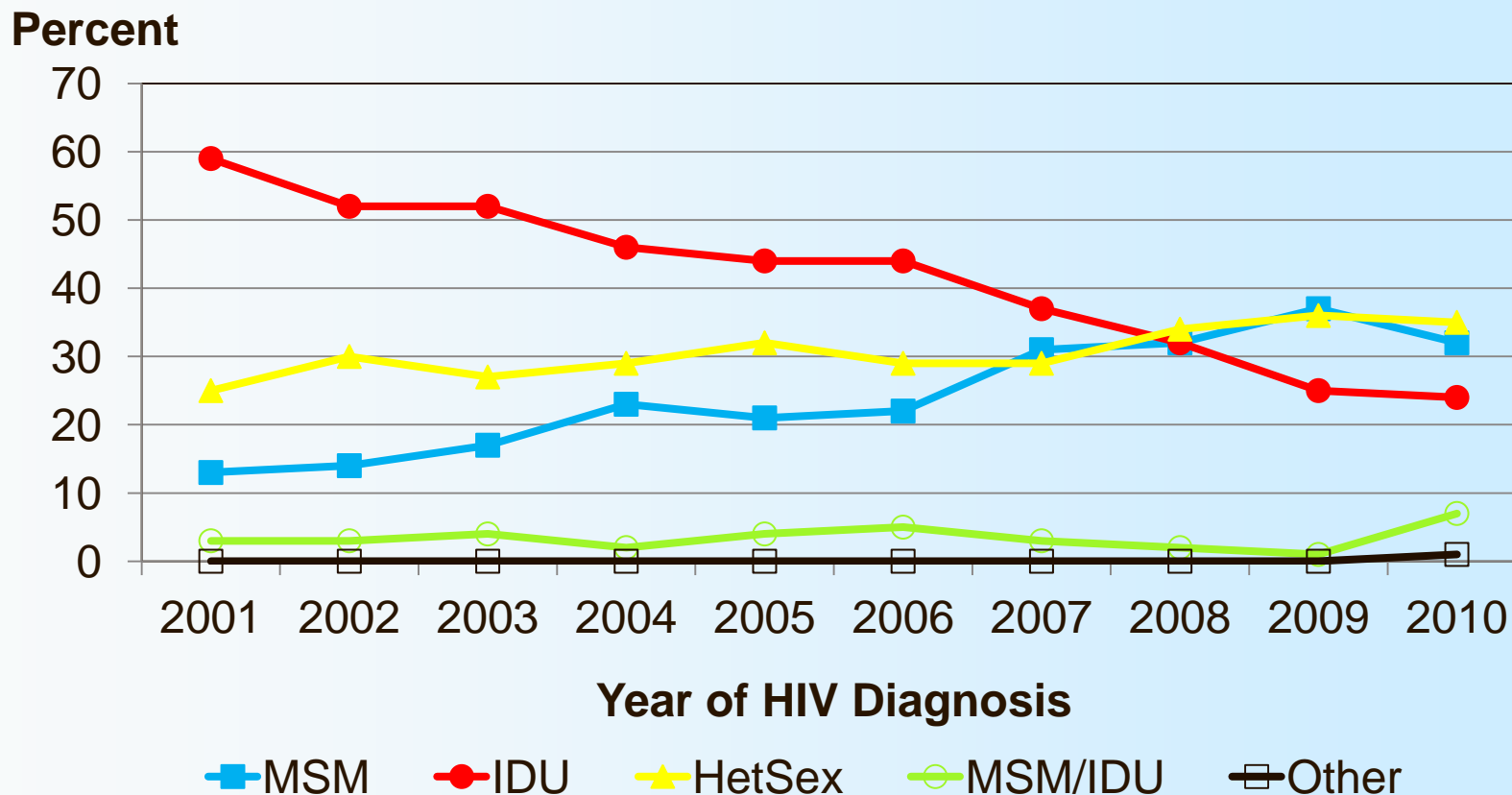
Living Adult/Adolescent HIV Cases 12/31/10 by Exposure Category and Sex at Birth Baltimore City



Using data as reported through 12/31/2011



Reported Adult/Adolescent HIV Diagnoses, Exposure Category Trends, Baltimore City



Using data as reported through 12/31/2011

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2010 Reported Adult/Adolescent HIV Diagnoses (N=406) Baltimore City



- Linkage to Care: 64% had a CD4 or VL test within 3 months of HIV diagnosis
- CD4 at Diagnosis: 66% had a CD4 test within 12 months of HIV diagnosis, and the median value was 334 cells/microliter
- Late HIV Diagnosis: 26% had an AIDS diagnosis within 12 months of their HIV diagnosis

Using data as reported through 12/31/2011



2010 Reported Adult/Adolescent AIDS Diagnoses (N=303) Baltimore City



- Progression: The average time from HIV diagnosis to AIDS diagnosis was 4.8 years
- Late HIV Diagnosis: 35% were diagnosed with AIDS within 12 months of their HIV diagnosis

Using data as reported through 12/31/2011



National HIV/AIDS Strategy



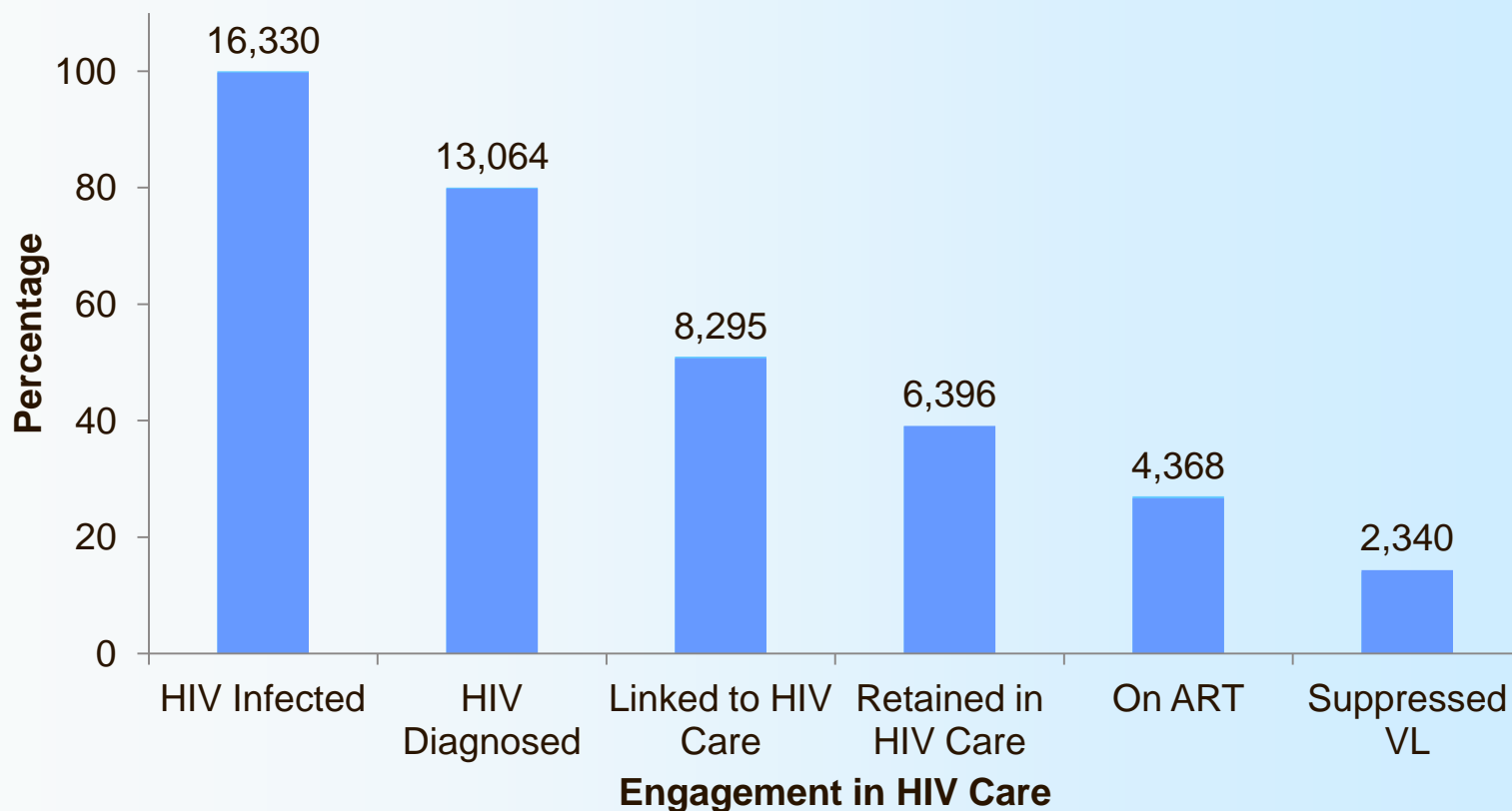
Goals:

- Reducing HIV incidence
- Increasing access to care and optimizing health outcomes
- Reducing HIV-related health disparities
- Achieving a more coordinated national response



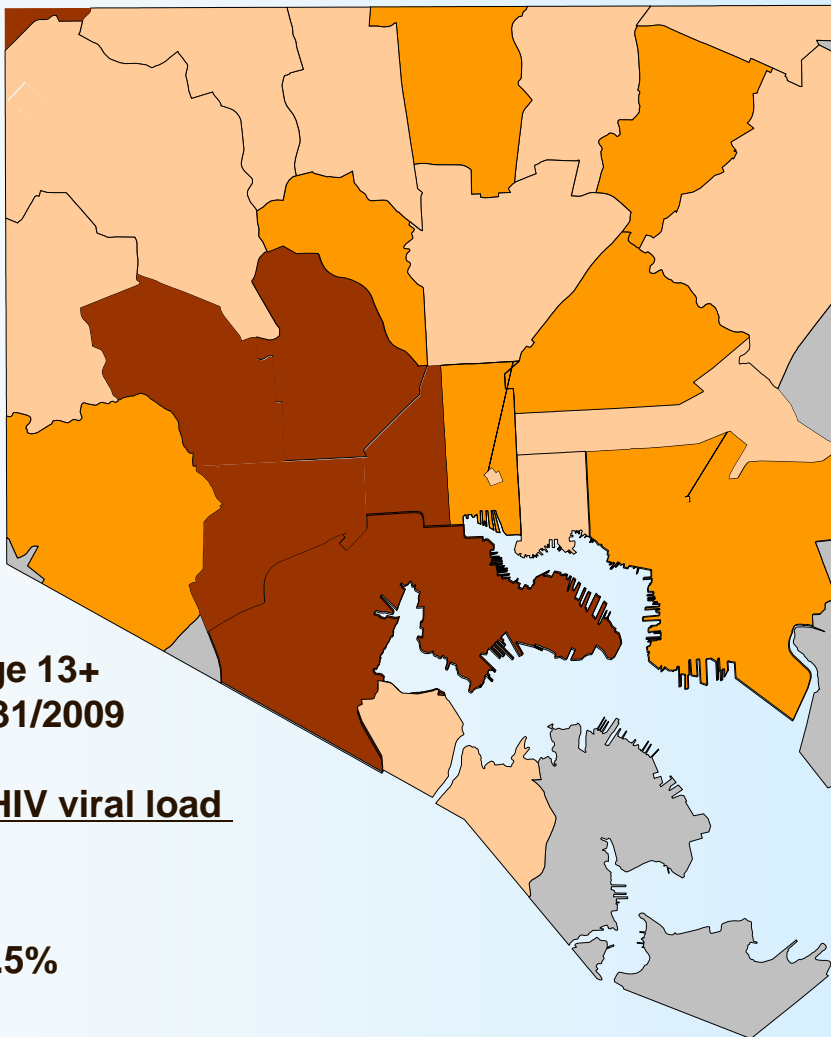
Continuum of Care

Estimated number and percentage of HIV infected adults engaged in selected stages of the continuum of care, Baltimore City, Maryland 2010





Undetectable HIV Viral Load Levels Baltimore City, 12/31/2010



By ZIP code of
residence at
diagnosis

13,064 cases

5,414 with VL

City rate = 45.0%
undetectable

Total living HIV cases, age 13+
at diagnosis, alive on 12/31/2009

Percent with a reported HIV viral load
that was undetectable

- <42.6%
- 42.6 – 47.5%
- >47.5%
- Population <1,000 or <5 viral load tests

Using data as reported through 12/31/2011



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<http://ideha.dhmmh.maryland.gov/oideor/chse>